## Math in Focus

Singapore Math by Marshall Cavendish

## Chopter 8 Equations and Inequalities

## Dear Family,

In this chapter, your student will learn to work with equations and inequalities. Some of the skills your student will practice are:

- solving equations with one variable
- writing linear equations and graphing


## Activity

You can help your student understand how different forms of an equation are related.

- With your student, choose a rate at which your student might be able earn or save money, such as $\$ 3$ per week. Use the rate to fill in a table similar to this one:

| Week | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Amount saved | $?$ | $?$ | $?$ | $?$ | $?$ |

- On a piece of graph paper, make a graph like the one shown. Graph the points from your table.
- Now choose a financial goal, such as saving $\$ 15$ to donate to a food bank. Write an equation for the number of weeks needed to reach the goal: $3 x=15$. Help your student solve the equation.

- Look at your graph. Is there a point that represents the number of weeks needed to save the amount you chose? Discuss how the graph and equation are related.


## Vocabulary to Practice

An equation tells you that two expressions or quantities are equal.

The solution of an equation is the value of the variable that makes the equation true. For example, the solution of the equation $x+7=11$ is 4 .

A linear equation, such as $y=x+1$, is an equation with two variables, the independent variable ( $x$ ) and the dependent variable ( $y$ ). An inequality tells you that two expressions or quantities are not equal. The symbols $>$, $<, \geq$, and $\leq$ are all inequality symbols.


## Online Resources

For additional Parent
Resources my.hrw.com

